

Indications for foetal echocardiography

MATERNAL

- Autoimmune antibodies, anti-Ro (SSA), anti-La (SSB)
- Familial inherited disorders (e.g., 22q11.2 deletion syndrome)
- IVF
- Metabolic disease (DM and PKU)
- Teratogen exposure (retinoids and lithium)

FOETAL

- Abnormal cardiac screening examination
- First-degree relative of a foetus with CHD
- Abnormal foetal heart rate or rhythm
- Foetal chromosomal anomaly
- Hydrops
- Increased NT
- Monochorionic twins

Indications for maternal echo (based on individual case)

- **Medical history of:** Chronic HTN, T2DM, CKD, Autoimmune disease, Congenital heart disease, Anaemia
- **Obstetric history of:** GDM, Severe Pre-eclampsia

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